

a foreign language can boost your chances of being selected for international travel.

Being bilingual or a polyglot can also be beneficial in the creative field. People who know more than one language are also more prone to be successful in solving complex problems rather than those who do not. Mastering several languages can improve multitasking abilities which are highly valued in any work field.

Society as a whole also profits economically, politically and socially when citizens communicate with foreigners and appreciate people from other countries and cultures.

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PROBLEMS OF UKRAINIAN CITIZENS' WORK MIGRATION

Nowadays, migration is primarily associated with employment. It occurs all over the world and has a multidimensional nature, but on the global labour market well-defined centers of migration have developed: the USA, Canada, Luxembourg, Switzerland, Germany, Argentina, Venezuela, Australia, the United Arab Emirates, Japan, South Korea, etc.

Every year more and more people cross borders in search of higher salaries in more economically developed regions. Today, not only the unemployed, but also those who work prefer leaving their native country to work abroad. Labour migrants are people aged 20-50, that is the most economically productive and reproductive age.

The main risks for migrants include: 1) excessive fees for employment services; 2) debts; 3) false documents; 4) providing false information about future work conditions, contract fraud; 5) abuse, extortion while waiting to be sent abroad; 6) the absence of any training (knowledge of customs, language, laws); 7) forced recruitment or deception, including kidnapping or selling to illegal traffickers; 8) a dangerous border transition to the country of destination.

More than 4% of the respondents have the desire to find a job outside Ukraine. The most popular countries among respondents are Italy, Russia, Poland, Portugal and Greece.

It should be noted that people who speculate on the possibility of traveling abroad, turn to the employment centers with a diverse range of issues that in most cases are related to migration in general. Most often, these clients have no idea of the danger awaiting for them in case of ignorance of the legal aspects of migration processes.

Almost 86% of individuals seeking employment outside Ukraine have to wait for 1 to 12 months. 57% of the unemployed among the respondents who plan to migrate, consider that wages of 1100 – 2500 UAH are sufficient, and for 20.4% wish to have a salary of more than 3500 UAH. 65.3% have work experience of five years. Almost 42% of potential migrants have a family and children. 61% have higher or basic higher education. The age of individuals who plan to work abroad is from 31 (63.3%), between (22 and 30 28.6%) years, between 18 to 21 (8%).

Among potential migrants, economists, teachers, accountant, driver, salesman, engineers, programmers, veterinarians, mechanics, representatives of the construction professions and the like prevail.

People can become potential migrant workers if they do not see prospects for professional realization in Ukraine. Secondly, if they suffer a crisis or a specific situation, which is associated with a lot of money (substantial debts, the need to pay child's training, lack of housing, a difficult family situation, illness of relatives, etc.).

Therefore, the main causes of citizens' departure abroad are:

- 1) financial situation in the family;
- 2) personal reasons;
- 3) a desire to repeat either their own positive experience or the experience of relatives or friends who have worked abroad;
- 4) the need to fund specific expenses.